

Index

ABORIGINAL RACES, THE. Duncan C. Scott, 55-6.

Abuses, in marketing grain, 249.

Acadians: change of allegiance forced on, 20; characteristics of, 20; deportation of, 8; dykes built by, 68.

Act: Agricultural Coöperative Associations, 242; Finance Act of 1914, 147 and 148; Divorce and Matrimonial Causes, 276; Employment Officer's Coördination, 292; Factory, 254; Factory and Mining, 261; Finance, 209; Industrial Disputes Investigation, 294-7; Maternity Protection, 259; Minimum Wage, 257; Mining, 255; Mothers' Allowance, 258; Provincial School Attendance, 259; Returned Soldiers' Insurance, 271; Soldier Settlement, 271; Technical Education, 260; Workmen's Compensation, 256.

"Acute fuel zone," 110.

ADAMS, FRANK D. Industrial Research in Canada, 115-9.

AGARIAN MOVEMENT, THE. M. H. Staples, 54-53.

AGRICULTURAL COÖPERATION IN THE CANADIAN WEST. C. R. Fay, 238-47.

Agricultural: colleges; establishment of, 70; research, 83; agricultural economics and farm surveys, studies in, 231; experimental station, first, 83; possibilities, extent of, 74; societies, formation of, 70.

AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH IN CANADA. ITS ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT. E. S. Hopkins, 54-7.

AGRICULTURE IN EASTERN CANADA. W. C. Hopper, 67-73.

Agriculture, of French Canadians, 11; future of in Eastern Canada, 73; in college curriculum, 194; slow advancement of, 68, 69.

Allied armies, 267.

American Revolution, 36.

America, Spanish discovery of, 36.

Anglican Church, attitude toward divorce of, 277.

Anglo-Saxon, qualities of, 49.

Antitoxins, 82.

ANTRUSTATION AND CONCILIATION IN CANADA. R. M. MacIver, 294-8.

Areas: crop, 78; forest, 94; fresh water, 110; land, 93.

Artificial reforestation, 101.

Askwith, Sir George, 297.

Bank Act, First, 137; defects in and new features of, 142; bank failures, 146; notes, use of, 179; banks, American, 179.

Banking: branch system of, 146; borrower, 179; capital, seasonal flow of, 182; depositor, 144; "double liability," 138; early days of, 136; facilities for loans in, 145; flexibility of, 210; rural, 236; redemption of notes, 141; system of, 178.

Beef Rings, 238.

BELAND, HON. H. S. Returned Soldier, The, 267-74.

BELCOURT, HON. SENATOR N. A. French Canadians Outside of Quebec, The, 13-24.

BOGGS, T. H. Oriental Immigration, 50-5.

Boom days, 74.

BRETT, G. S. Higher Education, 126-30.

BRITISH PREFERENCE, THE. John Lewis, 198-203.

BRITTAINE, HORACE L. Municipal Taxation in Canada, 221-6.

BRYCE, P. H. Immigrant Settler, The, 35-44.

Budget, difference between United States and Canadian systems, 208; speech, 200; importance of, 205.

Cartier, Sir George, 280.

CANADA'S BUDGETARY SYSTEM. B. J. Roberts, 204-8.

CANADA'S IMMIGRATION POLICY. Robert J. C. Stead, 56-62.

CANADA'S OUTSTANDING IMPORTS. S. H. Logan, 183-6.

CANADA'S RURAL PROBLEM. W. C. Good, 227-37.

CANADIAN BANKING. Sir Edmund Walker, 136-48.

Canadian: Arctic Expedition, 92; Bankers' Association, 146; Expeditionary Force, 92; isolation of, 299; National Railways: features of, 131; results obtained by, 133; obstacles, 134, 135; migratory habit of, 23; Pacific Railway, 38; restlessness of, 33.

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS, THE. D. A. MacGibbon, 131-5.

CANADIAN TARIFF, THE. J. A. Stevenson, 193-7.

CANADIANIZATION OF THE IMMIGRANT SETTLER, THE. J. H. Haslem, 45-9.

Canoes, number of licensed, 21.

Cash reserves, 139.

Catherine the Great, 46.

Census: before war, 267; establishment of regular, 2; first, 1.

Centennial Exposition, 79.

Chamberlain Campaign, 201.

Champlain, Samuel de, 67.

Charter: banking, 136; municipal, 221.

Chicago World's Fair, 79.

Children: aid given, 258; attendance at school of, 260; control over occupations, 259; protection of, 255.

Chinese, 52.

Church, position of in divorce cases, 280.

Coal: annual consumption, 184; reserves, 104.

COATS, R. H. *Growth of Population in Canada, The, 1-6; Labour Movement in Canada, The, 282-5.*

Crimean War, 70.

Colleges, 129; introduction of commercial courses in, 123, 124.

Commercial timber, 95.

Commodity marketing, 246.

Common Law of England (divorce law), 275.

Community activities, aids to and value of, 235.

COMPARATIVE PRICES IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES. H. Michell, 149-54.

Compulsion: with regard to strikes, 297; failure of, 299.

Coöperative movement: distinctive features of, 242-4; of farmers, 238; cattle marketing in, 240; societies, influence of Catholic Church on, 45.

Copper, 105.

Corless, Dr. C. V., 101.

Corn Laws, abolition of, 198.

CUDMORE, S. A. *Primary and Secondary Education in Canada, 120-5.*

Debate, Davies Amendment v. McNeill Resolution, 199.

Debts, increase of, 173.

Deflation, period of, 164.

Depression, after expansion, 38; trade cycle, 34.

Disease, inroads of, 63.

DIVORCE IN CANADA. Hon. Mr. Justice A. Rives Hall, 275-81.

Divorce: jurisdiction of provinces in, 277-9; laxity of American laws, 282; need of federal law, 280.

Dominion Grange, formation and origin, 248.

DOMINION AND PROVINCIAL TAXATION IN CANADA. H. R. Kemp, 216-20.

DOMINION WATER POWER BRANCH DEPARTMENT, STAFF OF. Water Powers of Canada, 110-4; Drouth, 77.

Early colonies (Province of Quebec), characteristics and high birth rate of, 9.

East Indian, increase and check of, 53.

Ecclesiastical Court, divorce obtained from, 275.

Economic Conference, calling of in Great Britain, 197.

Education: classic emphasis on, 126; demand for professional and affiliated college work, 129; desire for, 37, 125; government aid for, 124; as immigration inducement, 60; in Quebec, 11; post-graduate work, 130; rural, 234; Scottish influence on, 120; technical, 260.

Eight-hour day, 260.

Electricity, first transmission of, 110.

Employment: abolishment of private offices, 29; restriction of women and children in mines, 255; statistics, value of, 288; service, 287, 292, 293.

EMIGRATION OF CANADIANS TO THE UNITED STATES. G. E. Jackson, 25-34.

Emigration: change in type of, 30; geographical influence on, 31; political aspect of, 28.

English period, 8.

Eskimo, 64, 65.

Evils, political and social, 37.

Expansion, 38.

Expenditures, 204, 205; increase in, 216.

Exporting: extent of, 183; of wheat, 190; to Great Britain, 157.

Exploits, of French, 13.

Fairs, 70, 290, 248; agricultural, 86.

Farmers: associations, 248; cancellation of army exemption of, 231; coöperative ownership of, 233; hardships of as producers, 150; health of, 233; importance of, 231; entrance into politics of, 232, 238, 250, 253; meeting in London of, 248; town advantages denied to, 235.

Farming, early, 67, 68, 107.

Farm: home conditions on, 233; industrial changes on, 236; products, 72; rehabilitation of by returned soldiers, 271.

FAY, C. R. *Agricultural Coöperation in the Canadian West, 238-49.*

Federation, in schools and colleges, 128.

Fielding, Hon. W. S., 200.

FINDLAY, MARION. *Protection of Workers in Industry, 254-66.*

FISHERIES OF CANADA, THE. Edward E. Prince, 88-94.

FISK, HARVEY E. *Flow of Capital—Canada, The, 170-82.*

FLOW OF CAPITAL—CANADA, THE. Harvey E. Fisk, 170-82.

FOREIGN TRADE OF CANADA, THE. Victor Ross, 155-69.

FORESTS AND FOREST INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, THE. C. D. Howe, 95-101.

Forest fires, 95.

Free, homesteads, 74; land, 56; trade, impossibility of, 197, 203.

Freedom, 36.

FRENCH CANADIANS IN THE PROVINCE OF QUEBEC, THE. G. E. Marquis, 7-12.

French Canadians: ancestors of, 7; characteristics of, 10, 28; extent of settlements of, 14, 16 (outside of Quebec); high standing of, 18.

FRENCH CANADIANS OUTSIDE OF QUEBEC, THE. Hon. Senator N. A. Belcourt, 13-24.

French: ascendancy of, 45; period, 7, 8; Revolution, 36.

Frost, 77.
 Fruit unions, 245.

Galt, Sir Alexander, 193.
 Geologists, work of, 101.
 George, Mr. Lloyd, 211.
 Germany, students of, 129.
 Gold, 211, 148; basis, 149; discovery of Porcupine area, 103, 105; Klondike, 104.
 Goldsmith, Oliver, 69.
 Goon, W. C. *Canada's Rural Problem*, 227-37.
 Grain Growers' Grain Company, formation and work of, 238.
GROWTH OF POPULATION IN CANADA, THE. R. H. Coats, 1-6.

HALL, HON. MR. JUSTICE A. RIVES. Divorce in Canada, 275-81.
 Hamilton, Alexander, 136.
 Handicrafts, in school curriculum, 124.
 HASLEM, J. H. *Canadianization of the Immigrant Settler*, The, 45-9.
 Hebert, Louis, 66.
 Hemon, Louis, 33.
HIGHER EDUCATION. G. S. Brett, 126-30.
 HOPKINS, E. S. *Agricultural Research in Canada. Its Origin and Development*, 82-7.
 HOPPER, W. C. *Agriculture in Eastern Canada*, 67-73.
 HOWE, C. D. *Forests and Forest Industries in Canada*, 95-101.

Industrial survey, for returned soldiers, 270.
 Icelanders, arrival of, 47.
 Immigration: government action taken for farm labour, 290; movement, 2; new policy of, 39; oriental, 50-3; periods, 36; restrictions, 53; serious effect of, 41; Women's Branch, Department of, 290.

Immigrant: American and continental, 42; effect of rapid development on, 37; political aspect of, 28, 39.

IMMIGRANT SETTLER, THE. P. H. Bryce, 35-44.

Imports, 183-6.

Indians, 22; competition difficulties of, 65; enfranchisement of, 63; intermarriage, 22, 63; Reserve System, 63, 64.

INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH IN CANADA. Frank D. Adams, 115-9.

Industry: withdrawal from by soldiers, 267; part played in education by, 127.

Insurance, group, 263-6.

Iron, 103, 106, 107.

Investments, 170; of United States and United Kingdom in Canada, 175.

JACKSON, G. E. *Emigration of Canadians to the United States*, 25-34.

Japanese, 52, 53.

KEMP, H. R. *Dominion and Provincial Taxation in Canada*, 216-20.

KENNEDY, W. P. M. *Select Bibliography of Social and Economic Conditions in Canada*, 303, 307.

Labour, American Federation of, 300, 301; disappearance of local market, 290; importance of, 254; overseas representatives, 290; present attitude of, 290; restriction of wages and, 260.

LABOUR MOVEMENT IN CANADA, THE. R. H. Coats, 282-5.

Labour movement, political influence on, 299-301.

LAMBERT, NORMAN P. *Western Agricultural Resources*, 74-81.

Land: cultivation, 78-80; policy, 39; selling, 58; speculation, 38, 40, 41.

Language, French Canadian, 12.

Law, Mr. Bona, 211.

LEWIS, JOHN. *British Preference*, The, 198-203.

Live stock: contribution of agricultural research to, 85; early importance of, 69; future, 79.

Living cost of, 152.

Loans: pre-war, during, after, 171; system of, 212; United States, 213; Victory, 213, 214.

LOGAN, S. H. *Canada's Outstanding Imports*, 183-6.

Loyalist movement, 1.

Lumber, value of, 97.

Macdonald, Sir John, 193.

MACGIBBON, D. A. *Canadian National Railways*, The, 131-5.

MACIVER, R. M. *Arbitration and Conciliation in Canada*, 294-8.

Manitoba Grain Act, passing of, 249.

MARKETING WHEAT. James Stewart, 187-92.

MARQUIS, G. E. *French Canadians in the Province of Quebec*, 7-12.

Mayflower, The, 30.

McCarthy, Dalton, Tariff reform, 199.

McNeill's Resolution, 199.

Mennonites, settlement in and exodus from Canada, 46, 47.

Mexico, discovery of metals in, 104.

Michigan copper mines, 103; pines of, 96.

MICHELL, H. *Comparative Prices in Canada and the United States*, 149-54.

Military service, exemption of Mennonites from, 46.

Milk, Fraser Valley Association, success of, 244.

MINERAL RESOURCES OF CANADA, THE. Balmer Neilly, 102-9.

Mining, importance of, 108.

Minimum wage regulations, 261.

Mineral possibilities, 102.

Minister of Finance, conferences with, 214; submission of yearly estimates to, 204.

Missionaries, discoveries and work of, 21, 22.

Money crises, 209.
 Monopoly, Canadian banking not a, 137.
MUNICIPAL TAXATION IN CANADA. Horace L. Brittain, 221-6.

National neighbors: contact with, 56; increase in wealth, 182.
 Naturalization of Orientals, 54.
NEILLY BALMER. Mineral Resources of Canada, The, 102-9.
 New markets, 160.
 Notes, Dominion, 210; issues of, 140, 141, 211.

Old World customs, 290.
ORIENTAL IMMIGRATION. T. H. Boggs, 50-5.

Paper money, restriction of, 141.
 Parliament, duties of, 204; specific grant of, 207.
 Patrons of Industry, formation, 248.
PATTEN, SIMON N. MEMORIAL ADDRESSES ON THE LIFE AND SERVICES OF, 333.
 Pensions, for returned soldiers, 270.
 Penal Provisions, failure to enforce, 297.
 Pioneers, early, 13.
 Plains of Abraham, Battle of, 68.
PLAN FOR STATE LABOUR STATISTICS. A. Leo Wolman, 308-19.

Labour Statistics: dependence of public administration on, 309; duplication of, 309; reorganization of Canadian Dominion statistics, 314; settlement of disputes by means of, 310-2; statistician, duties and need of, 314, 315; statistical tables, 313; state investigations, 312; United States Bureau of Labor, 311; Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, data of, 311-3; publications, kinds and general rules of, 316-9.

Platinum, discovery of, 104.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT WITHIN THE LABOUR MOVEMENT IN CANADA. J. S. Woodsworth, 299-302.

Population: Eastern Canada, 71; expansion, 2; increases through immigration, 56, 68; mixture of, 299; native, 63; urban, 41.

Port Royal, first settlement at, 19; first wheat grown, 67.

Pre-Cambrian Laurentian Shield, development of, 101.

Precipitation, 71.

Preference, British, 194-200; Canadian, 201; effect on British trade of, 201; reciprocal, 198, 199; tariff, 202.

Prices: dissimilarity (Canada and United States); similarity (Canada and England), 149; fuel and light, rise, decline, 151; foodstuffs, 151.

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION IN CANADA. S. A. Cudmore, 120-5.

PRINCE, EDWARD E. Fisheries of Canada, The, 88-94.

Production, increase in and future possibilities, 78, 79.

Prosperity: artificial, 41; evidences of, 72.

PROTECTION OF WORKERS IN INDUSTRY. Marion Findlay, 254-66.

Protestant schools, work of, 122.

Public Accounts Committee, functions of, 207.

Publicity, immigration inducement, 59.

Pulpwood, increase in, 99.

Quebec, fall of, 14; French in, 45.

Railways: completion of, 299; duplication of, 138; government ownership of, 131-4; expansion of, 40; part played in development of country by, 37; present problem, 131.

Race prejudice, 54.

Ranches, 79.

Rent, 151.

Report of Survey Board for Southern Alberta, 81.

Research: achievements of, 84-6; Council: work of, 116; discoveries in, 82; industrial, 115-6; publications in agricultural, 86.

Repeal of Combination Laws (England), 282.

Revenue, necessity for, 216; sources of, 221-6; water power as, 113.

RETURNED SOLDIER, THE. Hon. H. S. Beland, 267-74.

Rogue, Sieur de la, 21.

Roman Catholic schools, 123, 124.

ROSS, VICTOR. Foreign Trade of Canada, The, 155-69.

Rural church, federation, 235; decline, 5; increase, 6; problem, 230, 231.

Russian Revolution, influence on labour movement of, 300.

Russia, emigration of Mennonites from Canada to, 46; of Ruthenians from, 48.

Ruthenian, most important foreign element, 48.

ROBERTS, B. J. Canada's Budgetary System, 204-8.

Safety, of industrial workers, 261, 262.

Science, important discoveries in, 82; scientific survey, 75.

Saskatchewan Land Company, 40.

Sastri, Hon. Mr., 55.

SCOTT, DUNCAN C. Aboriginal Races, The, 63-6.

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN CANADA. W. P. M. Kennedy, 303-7.

Senate, rôle of in divorce proceedings, 277, 299; rôle of in money matters, 206.

Settler, early, 69.

Settlements, 17, 20, 22, 23; of French, 36.

Sexes, equality of for divorce grounds, 276.

Silver, 103, 105.

Simpson, Sir George, 74.

Smith percentage law, 226.

Socialist movement, 285, 300.
Soil, kinds, etc., 74-9.
STAPLES, M. H. Agrarian Movement, The, 248-53.
STEAD, ROBERT J. C. Canada's Immigration Policy, 56-62.
STEWART, BRYCE M. Unemployment and Organization of the Labour Market, 286-93.
Strikes, coal, 294.
Soldiers: government aid to, 288; employment offices for, 268; Civil Re-establishment, Department of, 268.
South African War, 200.
Standard of living, Asiatic, 51.
"State Rights" re United States fisheries, 93.
STEWART, JAMES. Marketing Wheat, 187-92.
STEVENSON, J. A. Canadian Tariff, The, 193-7.
Supply Bill, 206.
Tariff, 193-6; farmer's viewpoint on, 250.
Taxation: changes in, 206; of land values, 232; legislative limitations on, 226; real estate amendments and improvements, 221, 222.
Taxes, 216-8; Dominion v. provincial, 220.
Trade: drop in due to cessation of war, 156; external, 155; foreign, 155-7, 176.
Thornton, Sir Henry, 132.
Trade Unionism: history of, 282-4; extreme development of among urban immigrants, 42.
Treaty of Paris, 13.
Treaty of Utrecht, 8.
Tuberculosis, 63.
UNEMPLOYMENT AND ORGANIZATION OF THE LABOUR MARKET. Bryce M. Stewart, 286-93.
Unemployment, government aid for, 288, 290; relief for returned soldiers, 271.
United States: census, 26; education in, 121; exodus of French Canadians to, 16; mines, 102, 108; migration to from Canada, 25, 47; prox-
imity to encouragement for divorce, 280; universities of, 129.
Urban, increase, 6.
Vocational training, for returned soldiers, 269.
"Vote on account," 206.
Volume of currency, difference in and flexibility of, 142.
WALKER, SIR EDMUND. Canadian Banking, 136-48.
WAR FINANCE OF CANADA, THE. Right Hon. Sir Thomas White, 209-15.
War, 74; banking after, 214; cause of unemployment, 286; cost of, 192; effect on emigration, 34; fishing, increase in caused by, 88; house shortage, 151; immigration, decrease in, 58; investments, increase in caused by, 170; influence on price movement, 149; loss from, 4; of 1812, 37; service gratuity, 268; research work stimulated by, 115.
Women's Institutes, work of, 234.
WATER POWERS OF CANADA, DOMINION WATER POWER BRANCH DEPARTMENT. Staff of, 110-4.
WESTERN AGRICULTURAL RESOURCES. Norman P. Lambert, 74-81.
Wheat: elevator accommodations, 187, 188; handling of by Grain Growers Company, 239; transportation of, 191; world's harvest, 192.
WHITE, RIGHT HON. SIR THOMAS. War Finance of Canada, The, 209-15.
White pine, value of, 96.
Wickett, Dr. Morley, 27.
WOLMAN, LEO. Plan for State Labor Statistics, 308-19.
WOODSWORTH, J. S. Political Development within the Labour Movement in Canada, 299-302.
Young French women, refuted old stories concerning, 7.
Zinc, 106.